



# When Your Child's Head Has Been Hurt:



A head injury can happen to anyone in every day life: at home, at school or in sports. Many children who hurt their heads get well and have no long-term problems.

- You can't see a concussion. Signs and symptoms of concussion can show up right after the injury or may not appear or be noticed until days or weeks after the injury.
- "Concussions are caused by a bump or blow to the head. Even a 'ding,' 'getting your bell rung,' or what seems to be a mild bump or blow to the head can be serious.
- If your child reports any symptoms of concussion, or if you notice the symptoms yourself, seek medical attention right away."

(Adapted from the Centers for Disease Control Heads up [www.cdc.gov/Concussion](http://www.cdc.gov/Concussion))

## HEALTH PROBLEMS

### Headaches

- headache that keeps coming back
- pain in head/neck
- pain below the ear
- pain in the jaw
- pain in or around the eyes

### Balance Problems

- dizziness
- trouble with balance

### Sensory Changes



- bothered by smells
- changes in taste or smell
- appetite changes



- feels too hot
- feels too cold
- doesn't feel temperature at all



- ringing in the ears
- hearing loss
- bothered by noises
- can't handle background noise

**If your child has any of these problems, see a doctor right away.**

- disoriented: loss of memory/amnesia
- nausea or vomiting that returns
- one pupil larger than the other
- headache that does not go away or get better
- seizures: eyes fluttering, body going stiff, staring into space
- hands shake, tremors, muscles get weak, loss of muscle tone

**For infants and toddlers:**

- all items already listed
- will not stop crying, can't be consoled
- will not nurse or eat

**A concussion is a type of traumatic brain injury (TBI). All concussions are serious.**

### Sleep Problems

- can't sleep through the night
- sleeps too much
- days and nights get mixed up

### Pain Problems

- neck and shoulder pain that happens a lot
- other unexplained body pain

- blurry vision
- seeing double
- hard to see clearly (hard to focus)
- bothered by light



# BEHAVIOR and FEELINGS

( Changes in personality, mood or behavior )

- is irritable, anxious, restless
- gets upset or frustrated easily
- overreacts, cries or laughs too easily
- has mood swings
- wants to be alone or away from people
- is afraid of others, blames others
- wants to be taken care of
- does not know how to act with people
- takes risks without thinking first

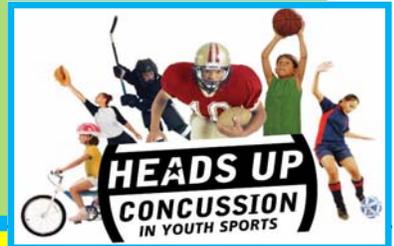
- is sad, depressed
- is slow to respond
- is tired, drowsy
- takes off clothes in public
- has different sexual behavior
- eats too little, eats all the time, or eats things that aren't food
- trips, falls, drops things, is awkward
- starts using or has a different reaction to alcohol or drugs
- doesn't want to do anything, can't "get started"

- ✓ See a doctor
- ✓ Inform school of the injury
- ✓ Take time to recover
- ✓ Gradual return to learn/ school
- ✓ Cleared by a doctor before returning to play sports

# THINKING PROBLEMS

- has trouble remembering things
- has trouble paying attention
- needs more time to process information
- thinks slowly and reacts slowly
- takes things too literally, doesn't get jokes
- understands words but not their meaning
- thinks about the same thing over and over
- has trouble learning new things

- has trouble putting things in order (desk, room, papers)
- has trouble remembering to do things on time making decisions
- has trouble planning, starting, doing, and finishing a task
- has trouble making decisions
- makes poor choices



# TROUBLE COMMUNICATING

- changes the subject, has trouble staying on topic
- has trouble thinking of the right word
- has trouble listening
- has trouble paying attention, can't have long conversations
- does not say things clearly
- has trouble reading
- talks too much

If your child has experienced a bump or blow to the head during a game or practice, look for any of the following signs and symptoms of a concussion:

### Signs Observed by Parents or Guardians:

- Appears dazed or stunned
- Is confused about assignment or position
- Forgets an instruction
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
- Moves clumsily
- Answers questions slowly
- Loses consciousness (even briefly)
- Shows mood, behavior, or personality changes

### Symptoms Reported by Athlete:

- Headache or "pressure" in head
- Nausea or vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or blurry vision
- Sensitivity to light
- Sensitivity to noise
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy
- Concentration or memory problems
- Confusion
- Just "not feeling right" or "feeling down"

(Adapted from the Centers for Disease Control [www.cdc.gov/Concussion](http://www.cdc.gov/Concussion))

*It's better to miss one game than the whole season.*



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TN Sports Concussion Law Training & Resources  
[tn.gov/health/article/tbi-concussion](http://tn.gov/health/article/tbi-concussion)